

Discourses

A PHILOSOPHY READINGS DATABASE

Edited by Donald C. Abel

Table of Contents by Historical Period

- Each historical period (except Twenty-First Century Philosophy) lists two sets of readings:
 - Topical Readings
 - Classic Works: Complete Texts
- Each Topical Reading
 - is a self-contained unit
 - has a headnote that gives a biographical sketch of the author and an overview of the reading
 - has explanatory endnotes
 - retains all the original headings and subheadings
 - is available with or without Study Questions
- Each Classic Works: Complete Texts
 - has an optional Introduction to the Work
 - is divided into sections, available separately, if the work is lengthy (for example, each of the ten books of Aristotle's *Nicomachean Ethics* and each of Descartes's six *Meditations on First Philosophy*)
- All the readings can be used in a custom printed book, and nearly all of them can also be used in a custom eBook.
- All eBook readings are viewable online.

ANCIENT GREEK AND ROMAN PHILOSOPHY

Topical Readings

Aristotle, Categories (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, Metaphysics (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, Metaphysics (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, Nicomachean Ethics (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, Nicomachean Ethics (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, On the Soul (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, Poetics (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, Politics (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, Posterior Analytics (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Aristotle, Prior Analytics (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Marcus Tullius Cicero, On Laws (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Epictetus, The Handbook (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Epicurus, Letter to Herodotus (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Epicurus, Letter to Menoeceus (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Lucretius, On the Nature of Things (selection) [eBook Option](#)

selections

selections

- Marcus Aurelius, Meditations (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Apology (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Crito (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Euthyphro (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Plato, Ion (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Meno (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Phaedo (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, The Republic (selection 1) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, The Republic (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, The Republic (selection 3) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Theaetetus (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Plotinus, Enneads (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Plutarch, Parallel Lives (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Lucius Annaeus Seneca, On the Happy Life (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Sextus Empiricus, Outlines of Pyrrhonism (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Thucydides, History of the Peloponnesian War (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Classic Works: Complete Texts

- Aristotle, Categories (3 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Aristotle, Nicomachean Ethics (10 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Aristotle, On the Soul (3 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Epictetus, The Handbook [eBook Option](#)
- Epicurus, Letter to Herodotus [eBook Option](#)
- Epicurus, Letter to Menoecus [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Apology [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Crito [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Euthyphro [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Gorgias [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Plato, Ion [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Meno [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Phaedo [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Phaedrus [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, The Republic (10 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Plato, Symposium [eBook Option](#)

ANCIENT NON-WESTERN PHILOSOPHY**Topical Readings**

- Buddhist Scriptures, The Dhammapada (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Buddhist Scriptures, The Middle-Length Discourses of the Buddha (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Buddhist Scriptures, The Perfection of Wisdom (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Buddhist Scriptures, The Questions of King Milinda (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Confucius, The Analects (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Hindu Scriptures, The Bhagavad Gita (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Hindu Scriptures, The Upanishads (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Hsün Tzu, The Book of Hsün Tzu (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Lao Tzu, Tao Te Ching (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Mencius, The Book of Mencius (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Mo Tzu, The Book of Mo Tzu (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Nagarjuna, The Tree of Wisdom (selection) [eBook Option](#)

NEW Shankara, The Crest-Jewel of Discrimination (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Sun Tzu, The Art of War (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Classic Works: Complete Texts

Buddhist Scriptures, The Dhammapada (4 separate files) [eBook Option](#)

Confucius, The Analects (4 separate files) [eBook Option](#)

Hindu Scriptures, The Bhagavad Gita (3 separate files) [eBook Option](#)

Lao Tzu, Tao Te Ching(2 separate files) [eBook Option](#)

MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY

Topical Readings

Anselm, Monologion (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Anselm, Proslogion and Exchange with Gaunilo (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas Aquinas, Summa Theologiae (selection 1) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas Aquinas, Summa Theologiae (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas Aquinas, Summa Theologiae (selection 3) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas Aquinas, Summa Theologiae (selection 4) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas Aquinas, Summa Theologiae (selection 5) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas Aquinas, Summa Theologiae (selection 6) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas Aquinas, On Kingship (selection)

Augustine, The City of God (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Augustine, The City of God (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)

Augustine, The Free Choice of the Will (selection)

Augustine, On Lying (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Augustine, The Way of Life of the Catholic Church (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Anicius Manlius Severinus Boethius, The Consolation of Philosophy (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Classic Works: Complete Texts

Anselm, Proslogion and Exchange with Gaunilo (5 separate files) [eBook Option](#)

CLASSICAL MODERN PHILOSOPHY**Topical Readings**

- George Berkeley, Three Dialogues between Hylas and Philonous (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- George Berkeley, A Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Edmund Burke, A Philosophical Enquiry into the Origin of Our Ideas of the Sublime and Beautiful (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Joseph Butler, Fifteen Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Samuel Clarke, A Demonstration of the Being and Attributes of God (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Anne Conway, The Principles of the Most Ancient and Modern Philosophy (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- René Descartes, Discourse on Method (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- René Descartes, Meditations on First Philosophy (selection 1) [eBook Option](#)
- René Descartes, Meditations on First Philosophy (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- Jonathan Edwards, Freedom of the Will (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Thomas Hobbes, Leviathan (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Paul-Henri Thiry, Baron d'Holbach, Common Sense (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Paul-Henri Thiry, Baron d'Holbach, The System of Nature (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding (selection 1) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding (selection 3) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, Of the Standard of Taste (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, A Treatise of Human Nature (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Francis Hutcheson, An Inquiry into the Original of Our Ideas of Beauty and Virtue (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Thomas Jefferson, Letters to John Adams and Samuel Kercheval (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Thomas Jefferson and James Madison, Declaration of Independence and Constitution of the USA (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Juana Inés de la Cruz, The Poet's Answer to the Most Illustrious Sor Filotea de la Cruz (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, Concerning a Pretended Right to Lie (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, Critique of Judgment (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, Critique of Pure Reason (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, Critique of Pure Reason (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, Fundamental Principles of Metaphysics of Morals (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, The Metaphysics of Morals (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Immanuel Kant, Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, Toward Perpetual Peace (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, What Is Enlightenment? (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, The Monadology (complete) [eBook Option](#)

- Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, Theodicy (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- John Locke, An Essay Concerning Human Understanding (selection 1) [eBook Option](#)
- John Locke, An Essay Concerning Human Understanding (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- John Locke, An Essay Concerning Human Understanding (selection 3) [eBook Option](#)
- John Locke, An Essay Concerning Human Understanding (selection 4) [eBook Option](#)
- John Locke, A Letter Concerning Toleration (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- John Locke, The Second Treatise of Government (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Niccolò Machiavelli, The Prince (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- James Madison, The Federalist (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Michel Eyquem de Montaigne, An Apology for Raymond Sebond (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Charles-Louis de Secondat, Baron de La Brède et de Montesquieu, The Spirit of the Laws (selection)
[eBook Option](#)
- Thomas More, Utopia (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- William Paley, Natural Theology (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Blaise Pascal, Pensées (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Joseph Priestley, The Doctrine of Philosophical Necessity Illustrated (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Thomas Reid, Essays on the Active Powers of the Human Mind (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Thomas Reid, Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Jean Jacques Rousseau, Discourse on the Sciences and Arts (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Jean Jacques Rousseau, The Social Contract (selection)
- Adam Smith, An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Adam Smith, The Theory of Moral Sentiments (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Baruch Spinoza, Ethics Demonstrated in a Geometric Manner (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Baruch Spinoza, Treatise on the Emendation of the Intellect (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Voltaire, All Is Well (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Mary Wollstonecraft, A Vindication of the Rights of Woman (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Classic Works: Complete Texts

- George Berkeley, Three Dialogues between Hylas and Philonous (4 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- George Berkeley, A Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge (4 separate files)
[eBook Option](#)
- René Descartes, Discourse on Method (6 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- René Descartes, Meditations on First Philosophy (7 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion (4 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- David Hume, An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding (4 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, Fundamental Principles of the Metaphysics of Morals (3 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Immanuel Kant, What Is Enlightenment? [eBook Option](#)
- Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, The Monadology [eBook Option](#)
- John Locke, The Second Treatise of Government (4 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Jean Jacques Rousseau, Discourse on the Sciences and Arts (2 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Baruch Spinoza, On the Emendation of the Intellect [eBook Option](#)

NINETEENTH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY

Topical Readings

- Jeremy Bentham, An Introduction to the Principles of Morals (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- W. K. Clifford, The Ethics of Belief (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Charles Darwin, The Descent of Man (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Fyodor Dostoyevsky, The Brothers Karamazov (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Fyodor Dostoyevsky, The Brothers Karamazov (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- Ralph Waldo Emerson, Self-Reliance (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Ludwig Feuerbach, The Essence of Christianity (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, Aesthetics (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Søren Kierkegaard, Fear and Trembling (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Søren Kierkegaard, Philosophical Fragments (selection)
- Karl Marx, Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844 (selection)
- Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, Manifesto of the Communist Party (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- John Stuart Mill, On Liberty (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- John Stuart Mill, On Liberty (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- John Stuart Mill, The Subjection of Women (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- John Stuart Mill, A System of Logic (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** John Stuart Mill, A System of Logic (selection2) [eBook Option](#)
- John Stuart Mill, Utilitarianism (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Friedrich Nietzsche, Beyond Good and Evil (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Friedrich Nietzsche, The Birth of Tragedy (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Friedrich Nietzsche, Human, All Too Human (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Arthur Schopenhauer, Parerga and Paralipomena (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Henry Sidgwick, The Methods of Ethics (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Elizabeth Cady Stanton, The Solitude of Self (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Harriet Taylor, The Enfranchisement of Women (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Alexis de Tocqueville, Democracy in America (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Henry David Thoreau, Civil Disobedience (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Henry David Thoreau, Walden (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Leo Tolstoy, My Confession (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Leo Tolstoy, What Is Art? (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Classic Works: Complete Texts

- W. K. Clifford, The Ethics of Belief [eBook Option](#)
- Ralph Waldo Emerson, Self-Reliance [eBook Option](#)
- Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, Manifesto of the Communist Party (4 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- John Stuart Mill, On Liberty (5 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- John Stuart Mill, Utilitarianism (4 separate files) [eBook Option](#)
- Friedrich Nietzsche, Beyond Good and Evil [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Elizabeth Cady Stanton, The Solitude of Self (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Henry David Thoreau, Civil Disobedience [eBook Option](#)

TWENTIETH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY

Topical Readings

Robert Merrihew Adams, Must God Create the Best? (selection) [eBook Option](#)

NEW Elizabeth Anscombe, War and Murder (selection) [eBook Option](#)

D. M. Armstrong, Naturalism, Materialism and First Philosophy (selection) [eBook Option](#)

D. M. Armstrong, The Nature of Mind (complete)

Attorney General's Commission on Pornography: Final Report (selection) [eBook Option](#)

A. J. Ayer, Language, Truth, and Logic (selection) [eBook Option](#)

A. J. Ayer, Language, Truth and Logic (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)

Birko Bagaric and Julie Clarke, Not Enough Official Torture in the World? The Circumstances in Which
Torture Is Morally Justifiable (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Annette C. Baier, What Do Women Want in a Moral Theory? (selection)

Hugo Adam Bedau, Capital Punishment (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Clive Bell, Art (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Ruth Benedict, Anthropology and the Abnormal (selection)

NEW Henri Bergson, An Introduction to Metaphysics (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Henri Bergson, Laughter: An Essay on the Meaning of the Comic (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Brand Blanshard, The Case for Determinism (complete)

NEW Robert Blatchford, Not Guilty: A Defence of the Bottom Dog (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Sissela Bok, Lying (selection)

F. H. Bradley, On Truth and Coherence (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Richard Brandt, A Moral Principle about Killing (complete)

C. D. Broad, Arguments for the Existence of God (selection)

Dan W. Brock, Voluntary Active Euthanasia (selection)

J. Baird Callicott, The Search for an Environmental Ethic (selection) [eBook Option](#)

C. A. Campbell, On Selfhood and Godhood (selection)

Albert Camus, The Guest (complete)

Albert Camus, The Myth of Sisyphus (selection)

Albert Camus, The Rebel (selection)

Ernst Cassirer, An Essay on Man (selection)

James F. Childress, Just War Theories (selection)

Roderick M. Chisholm, Human Freedom and the Self (complete) [eBook Option](#)

F. M. Christensen, Pornography: The Other Side (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Paul Churchland, Matter and Consciousness: A Contemporary Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind
(selection) [eBook Option](#)

Kelly James Clark, How Real People Believe: A Defense of Reformed Epistemology (complete)
[eBook Option](#)

NEW Ted Cohen, The Very Idea of Art (selection) [eBook Option](#)

selections

Robin Collins, A Scientific Argument for the Existence of God: The Fine-Tuning Design Argument
(selection) [eBook Option](#)

Antonio R. Damasio, How the Brain Creates the Mind (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Clarence Darrow, Closing Argument in The State of Illinois v. Nathan Leopold and Richard Loeb (selection)
[eBook Option](#)

NEW Clarence Darrow, The Myth of the Soule (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, Death on Demand (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, The Land of Certus (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, Life after Life (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, A Little Omniscience Goes a Long Way (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, Please Don't Tell Me How the Story Ends (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, Strange Behavior (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, Surprise It's Judgment Day (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, Those Who Help Themselves (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, The Vision (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Thomas D. Davis, Why Don't You Just Wake Up? (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Daniel C. Dennett, The Origins of Selves (complete)

John Dewey, The Need for a Recovery of Philosophy (selection) [eBook Option](#)

John Dewey, The Public and Its Problems (selection)

NEW George Dickie, Art and the Aesthetic: An Institutional Analysis (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Robert George Brian Dickson, Majority Opinion in Regina v. Keegstra (selection) [eBook Option](#)

W. E. B. Du Bois, The Souls of Black Folk (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Curt John Ducasse, The Philosophy of Art (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Paul Edwards, The Cosmological Argument (complete)

Jane English, Abortion and the Concept of a Person (complete)

Joel Feinberg and Barbara Baum Levenbook, Abortion (selection) [eBook Option](#)

John M. Finnis, Law, Morality, and 'Sexual Orientation' (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Stanley Fish, There's No Such Thing as Free Speech and It's a Good Thing Too (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Jerry A. Fodor, The Mind-Body Problem (selection) [eBook Option](#)

NEW Harry G. Frankfurt, Alternate Possibilities and Moral Responsibility (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Sigmund Freud, Five Lectures on Psychoanalysis (selection) [eBook Option](#)

R. G. Frey, Rights, Interests, Desires, and Beliefs (complete) [eBook Option](#)

Risieri Frondizi, The Nature of the Self (selection)

William H. Gass, The Case of the Obliging Stranger (selection) [eBook Option](#)

J. Gay-Williams, The Wrongfulness of Euthanasia (complete)

Edmund Gettier, Is Justified True Belief Knowledge? (complete)

Emma Goldman, Anarchism: What It Really Stands For (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Donald A. Grinde and Bruce E. Johansen, Ecocide of Native America (selection)

Kwame Gyekye, An Essay on African Philosophical Thought (selection)

Sally Haslanger, Objective Reality, Male Reality, and Social Construction (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Martin Heidegger, An Introduction to Metaphysics (selection) [eBook Option](#)

selections

- Virginia Held, Feminism and Moral Theory (selection)
- Virginia Held, Rights and Goods (selection)
- Melville J. Herskovits, Cultural Relativism and Cultural Values (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- John Hick, An Irenaean Theodicy (selection)
- John Hick, A Philosophy of Religious Pluralism (selection)
- Thomas E. Hill, Jr., Ideals of Human Excellence and Preserving Natural Environments (complete)
[eBook Option](#)
- David Hoekema, Capital Punishment: The Question of Justification (complete)
- John Hospers, The Range of Human Freedom (selection)
- John Hospers, What Libertarianism Is (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Douglas N. Husak, Why There Are No Human Rights (selection)
- Craig K. Ihara, Pacifism as a Moral Ideal (complete)
- Illinois Supreme Court, Majority Opinion in Village of Skokie v. National Socialist Party (selection)
[eBook Option](#)
- Frank Jackson, Epiphenomenal Qualia (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- William James, The Dilemma of Determinism (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- William James, Is Life Worth Living? (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- William James, Pragmatism (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- William James, Pragmatism (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- William James, Psychology: Briefer Course (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- William James, The Varieties of Religious Experience (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- William James, The Will to Believe (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Carl G. Jung, The Relations between the Ego and the Unconscious (selection)
- Gregory Kavka, The Futurity Problem (selection)
- Martin Luther King, Jr., Letter from Birmingham Jail (complete)
- Charles R. Lawrence, If He Hollers Let Him Go: Regulating Racist Speech on Campus (selection)
[eBook Option](#)
- Rita Manning, Just Caring (complete)
- Don Marquis, Why Abortion Is Immoral (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Thurgood Marshall, Dissenting Opinion in Gregg v. Georgia (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Michael Martin, A Critique of Moral Vegetarianism (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Sayyid Abul A'la Maududi, Islamic Law and Constitution (selection)
- Mary Midgley, Philosophical Plumbing (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Mary Midgley, Trying Out One's New Sword (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** Charles W. Mills, The Racial Contract (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- John C. Mohawk, Thoughts of Peace: The Great Law (selection)
- Richard D. Mohr, Gay Basics: Some Questions, Facts, and Values (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** G. E. Moore, Principia Ethica (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Desmond Morris, Manwatching (selection)
- Albert G. Mosley, Affirmative Action: Pro (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Ernest Nagel, The Structure of Science (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Thomas Nagel, War and Massacre (selection)

selections

- Thomas Nagel, What Is It Like to Be a Bat? (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Jan Narveson, Morality and Violence (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Kai Nielsen, Ethics without Religion (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Anthony O'Hear, Introduction to the Philosophy of Science (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Charles Sanders Peirce, The Fixation of Belief (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Charles Sanders Peirce, How to Make Our Ideas Clear (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Josef Pieper, The Philosophical Act (selection)
- Louis P. Pojman, Yes, the Death Penalty Is Morally Permissible (complete)
- Stephen G. Potts, Looking for the Exit Door (selection)
- H. A. Prichard, Does Moral Philosophy Rest on a Mistake? (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- NEW** W. V. Quine, On What There Is (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- James Rachels, Active and Passive Euthanasia (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- James Rachels, The Elements of Moral Philosophy (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- James Rachels, The Elements of Moral Philosophy (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- James Rachels and Stuart Rachels, The Elements of Moral Philosophy (selection 3) [eBook Option](#)
- James Rachels, Euthanasia (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- James Rachels and Stuart Rachels, Problems from Philosophy (selection 1) [eBook Option](#)
- James Rachels and Stuart Rachels, Problems from Philosophy (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan, An Idealist View of Life (selection)
- NEW** Jonathan Rauch, For Better or Worse: The Case for Gay (and Straight) Marriage (complete)
[eBook Option](#)
- John Rawls, Justice as Fairness (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- John Rawls, The Justification of Civil Disobedience (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Tom Regan, The Nature and Possibility of an Environmental Ethic (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Jeffrey H. Reiman, Justice, Civilization, and the Death Penalty (selection)
- Josiah Royce, The Hope of the Great Community (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Bertrand Russell, The Free Man's Worship (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Bertrand Russell, The Philosophy of Logical Atomism (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Bertrand Russell, The Problems of Philosophy (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- Bertrand Russell, The Problems of Philosophy (selection 2) [eBook Option](#)
- Bertrand Russell, The Problems of Philosophy (selection 3) [eBook Option](#)
- Gilbert Ryle, The Concept of Mind (selection)
- Karl E. Scheibe, In Defense of Lying (complete)
- John R. Searle, Is the Brain's Mind a Computer Program? (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Henry Shue, Basic Rights (selection)
- J. J. C. Smart, Philosophy and Scientific Realism (selection)
- J. J. C. Smart, Sensations and Brain Processes (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Christina Hoff Sommers, Immoral and Moral Uses of Animals (complete) [eBook Option](#)
- Thomas Sowell, "Affirmative Action": A Worldwide Disaster (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- P. F. Strawson, Self, Mind and Body (complete)
- Sarah Stroud, The Aim of Affirmative Action (selection) [eBook Option](#)
- William Graham Sumner, Folkways (selection) [eBook Option](#)

Richard Swinburne, The Problem of Evil (selection)
Paul W. Taylor, The Ethics of Respect for Nature (selection) [eBook Option](#)
Richard Taylor, Fatalism (complete) [eBook Option](#)
Richard Taylor, How to Bury the Mind-Body Problem (selection)
Janna Thompson, A Refutation of Environmental Ethics (complete) [eBook Option](#)
U.S. Supreme Court, Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey (selection) [eBook Option](#)
Ernest van den Haag, On Deterrence and the Death Penalty (complete)
Karen J. Warren, The Power and the Promise of Ecological Feminism (selection)
Mary Anne Warren, On the Moral and Legal Status of Abortion (selection)
Mary Anne Warren, The Rights of the Nonhuman World (selection) [eBook Option](#)
Richard Wasserstrom, On the Morality of War (selection)
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